

Myelin basic protein

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Myelin basic protein (MBP) is a [protein](#) believed to be important in the process of [myelination](#) of [nerves](#) in the [nervous system](#). The [myelin sheath](#) is a multi-layered membrane, unique to the nervous system, that functions as an insulator to greatly increase the velocity of [axonal impulse conduction](#).^[1] MBP maintains the correct structure of myelin, interacting with the [lipids](#) in the myelin membrane.^{[2][3]}

MBP was initially [sequenced](#) in 1971 after isolation from myelin [membranes](#).^[4] Since that time, [knockout mice](#) deficient in MBP that showed decreased amounts of CNS myelination and a progressive disorder characterized by [tremors](#), [seizures](#), and early death have been developed. The human [gene](#) for MBP is on [chromosome 18](#);^[5] the protein localizes to the CNS and to various [cells](#) of the [hematopoietic system](#).

The pool of MBP in the central nervous system is very diverse, with several [splice variants](#) being expressed and a large number of [post-translational modifications](#) on the protein, which include [phosphorylation](#), [methylation](#), [deamidation](#), and [citrullination](#). These forms differ by the presence or the absence of short (10 to 20 residues) peptides in various internal locations in the [sequence](#). In general, the major form of MBP is a protein of about 18.5 Kd (170 residues).

In melanocytic cell types, MBP gene expression may be regulated by [MITF](#).^[6]

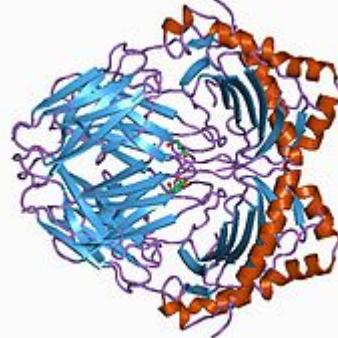
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Myelin_MBP	
Identifiers	
Symbol	Myelin_MBP
Pfam	PF01669 [edit]
InterPro	IPR000548 [edit]
PROSITE	PDOC00492 [edit]
SCOP	1bx2 [edit]
SUPERFAMILY	1bx2 [edit]
OPM superfamily	464 [edit]
OPM protein	2lug [edit]
Available protein structures: [show]	

Myelin basic protein



Rendering of MBP from PDB 1BX2

Available structures	
PDB	Ortholog search: PDBe RCSB [edit]
	List of PDB id codes [show]
Identifiers	
Symbols	MBP ; MGC99675
External	OMIM: 159430 MGI: 96925
IDs	HomoloGene: 1788 GeneCards: MBP Gene
Gene ontology [show]	
RNA expression pattern	

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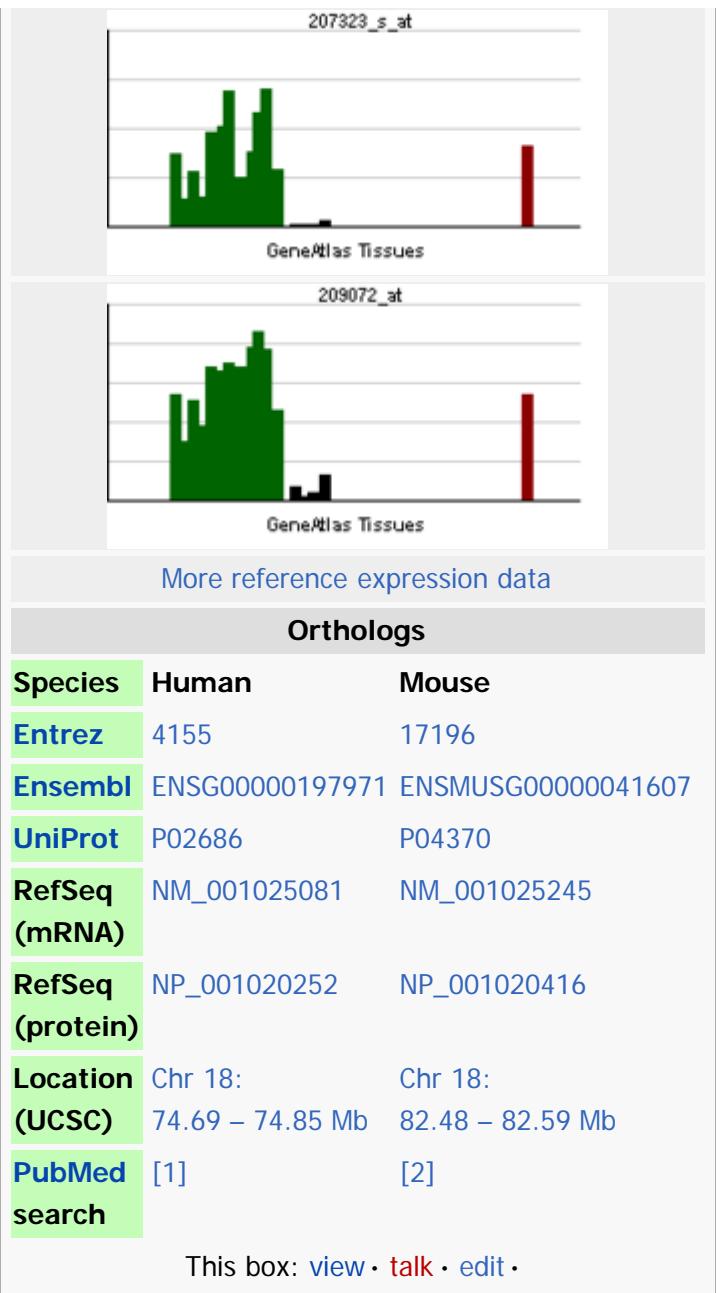
Function [edit]

The protein encoded by the classic MBP gene is a major constituent of the [myelin](#) sheath of [oligodendrocytes](#) and [Schwann cells](#) in the nervous system. However, MBP-related transcripts are also present in the bone marrow and the immune system. These [mRNAs](#) arise from the long MBP gene (otherwise called "Golli-MBP") that contains 3 additional exons located upstream of the classic MBP exons. [Alternative splicing](#) from the Golli and the MBP transcription start sites gives rise to 2 sets of MBP-related transcripts and gene products. The Golli mRNAs contain 3 exons unique to Golli-MBP, spliced in-frame to 1 or more MBP exons. They encode hybrid proteins that have [N-terminal](#) Golli aa sequence linked to MBP aa sequence. The second family of transcripts contain only MBP exons and produce the well-characterized myelin basic proteins. This complex gene structure is conserved among species, suggesting that the MBP transcription unit is an integral part of the Golli transcription unit and that this arrangement is important for the function and/or regulation of these genes.^[7]

Role in disease [edit]

Interest in MBP has centered on its role in [demyelinating diseases](#), in particular, [multiple sclerosis](#) (MS). Several studies have shown a role for [antibodies](#) against MBP in the [pathogenesis](#) of MS.^[8] Some studies have linked a [genetic](#) predisposition to MS to the MBP gene, though a majority have not.

Some recent works have shown that inoculating an animal with MBP to generate an immune response against it increases [blood–brain barrier](#) permeability.^[citation needed]



A targeted immune response to MBP has been researched in lethal [rabies](#) infection. The inoculation of MBP generates increases the permeability of the blood–brain barrier (BBB), allowing immune cells to enter the brain, the primary site of rabies virus replication. In a study of mice infected with Silver-haired bat rabies virus (SHBRV), the mortality rate of mice treated with MBP improved 20%-30% over the untreated control group. It is significant to note that healthy uninfected mice treated with MBP showed an increase in mortality rate between 0% and 40%.^[9]

A "molecular mimicry" hypothesis of multiple sclerosis has been suggested, in which [T cells](#) are, in essence, confusing MBP with [human herpesvirus-6](#). Researchers in the United States created a synthetic peptide with a sequence identical to that of an HHV-6 peptide. They were able to show that T cells were activated by this peptide. These activated T cells also recognized and initiated an immune response against a synthetically created peptide sequence that is identical to part of human MBP. During their research, they found that the levels of these cross-reactive T cells are significantly elevated in multiple sclerosis patients.^[10]

Interactions [edit]

Myelin basic protein has been shown to [interact](#) *in vivo* with [Proteolipid protein 1](#),^{[11][12]} and *in vitro* with [Calmodulin](#), [Actin](#), [Tropomyosin](#), [Tubulin](#), [Clathrin](#), [2',3'-Cyclic-nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase](#) and multiple molecules of the [Immune system](#).^[13]

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